

*Science, Service, Stewardship*



# Climate Change and Arctic Fisheries

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Presentation at 4<sup>th</sup> Symposium on the Impacts of an Ice-Diminishing Arctic on Naval & Maritime Operations, Washington DC, 22 June 2011



## **Outline: Zoogeography and Arctic Fisheries**

- Economic importance
- Oceanography and zoogeography
- Ecosystem changes
- Surveys
- NOAA policies on Arctic fishing

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# **Economic Importance**

# Bering Sea Fisheries

- 2 million metric tons annually



M. Jones, NMFS



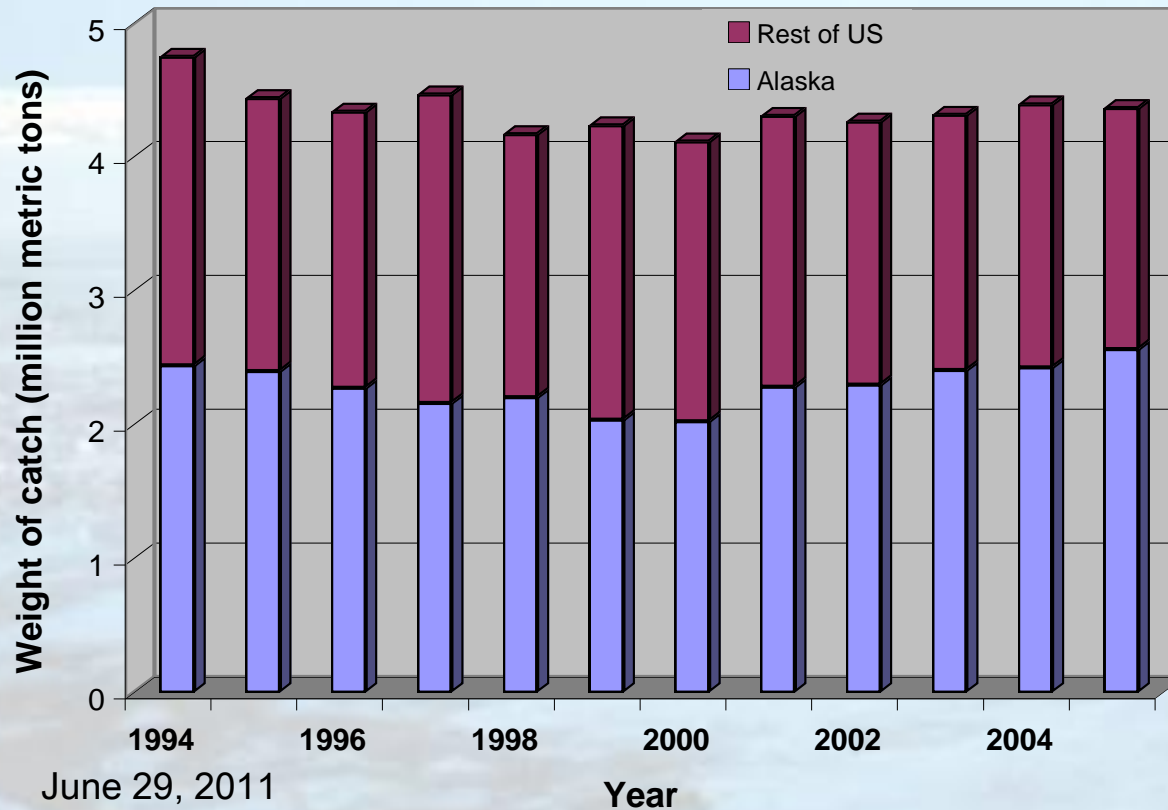
M. Sigler, NMFS



# Alaska Feeds the Nation

Largest private sector employer in Alaska

## US Domestic Commercial Fisheries



# U.S. Arctic Fisheries

- Commercial
  - None in EEZ waters
  - Possibly some personal use fishery sales in nearshore waters: red king crab, chum salmon, whitefishes
- Subsistence
  - Dolly Varden
  - Whitefishes
  - Arctic cod
  - Saffron cod
  - Sculpins

Several hundred tons annually  
(Arctic Ocean totals 12,800 t)

# Subsistence Harvests Critical for Many Coastal Communities

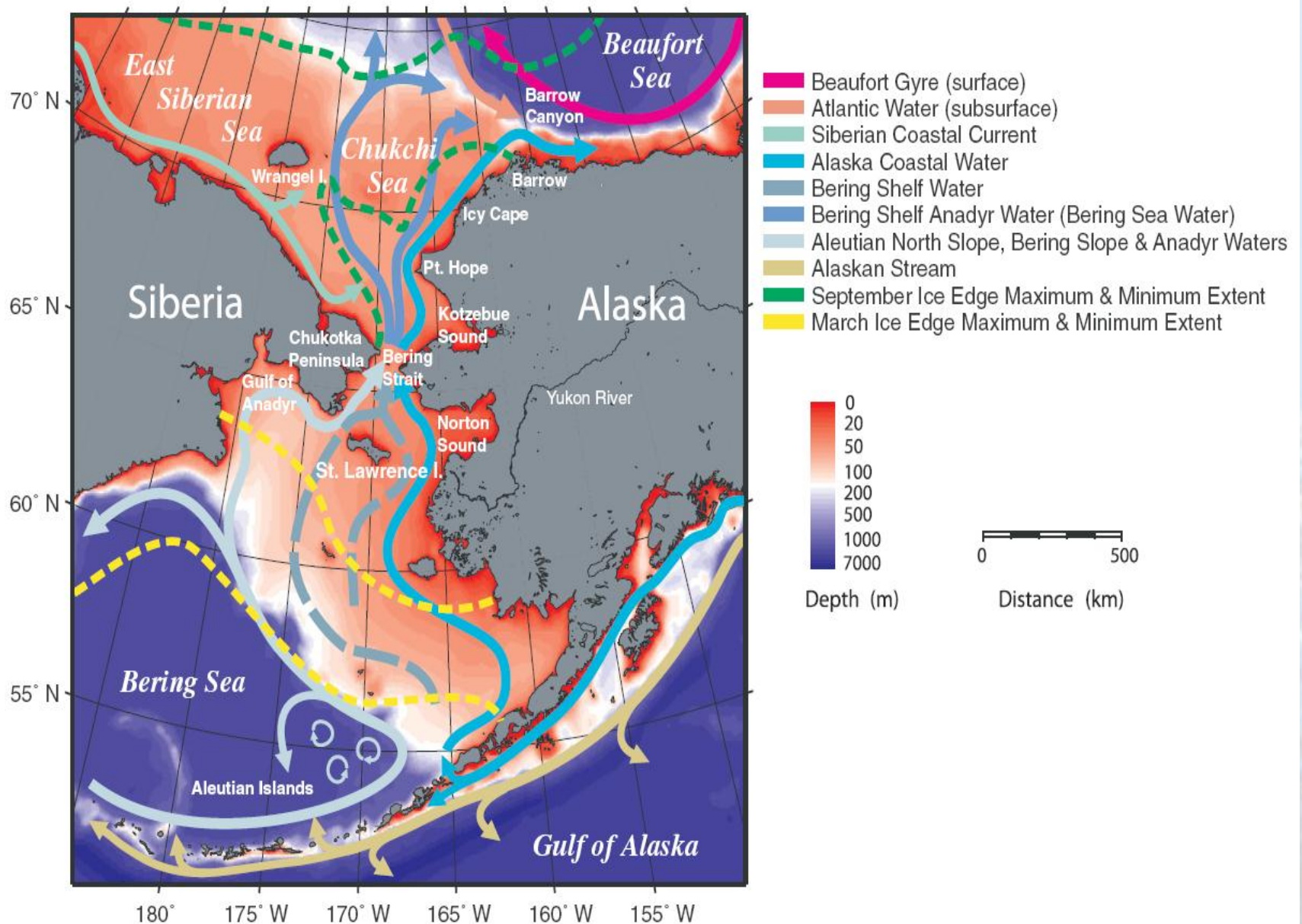


07B17, 856 cm, male; 9 October 2007  
Barrow, Captain: Jonathan Aiken

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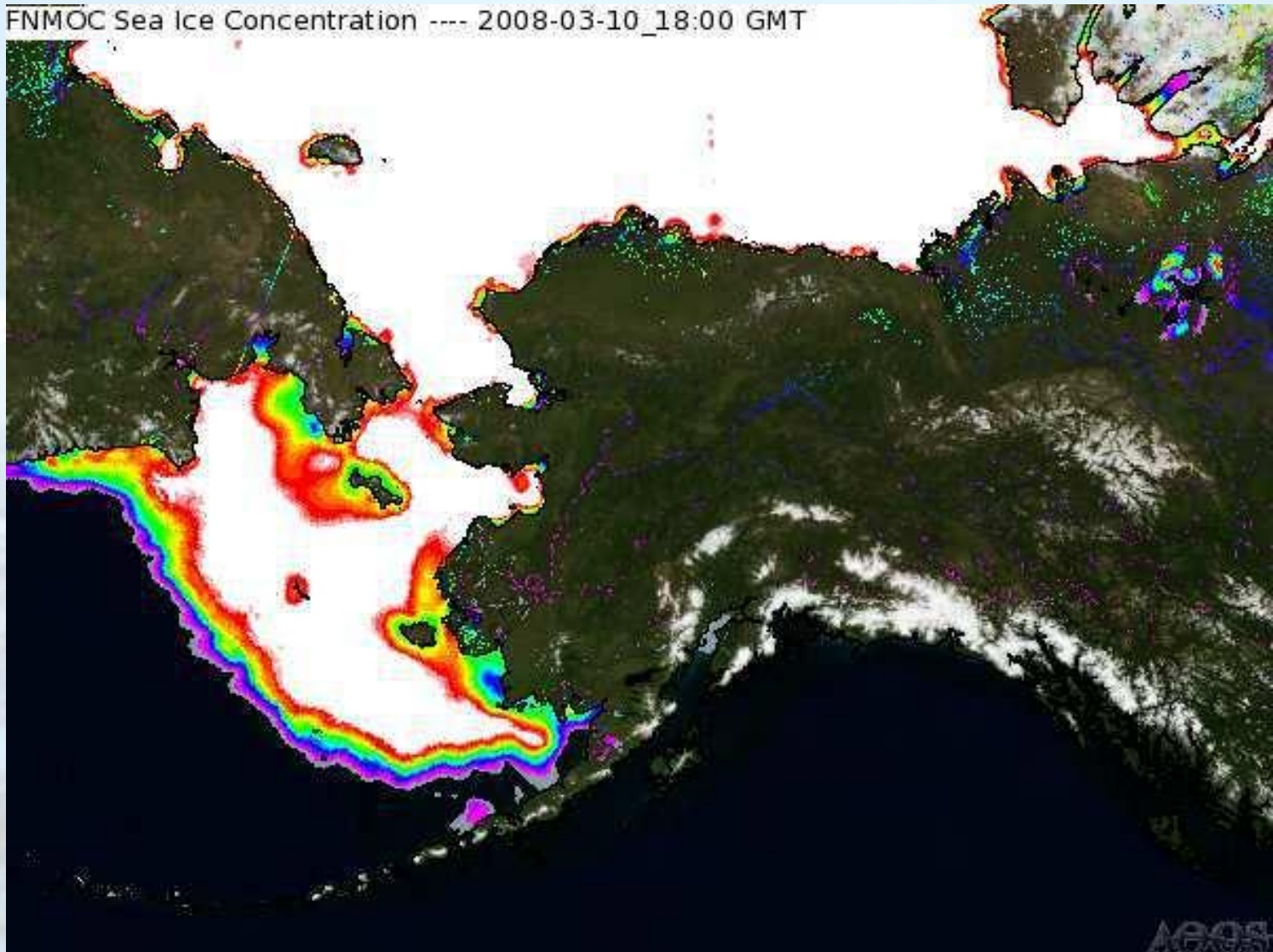


# **Oceanography and Zoogeography**

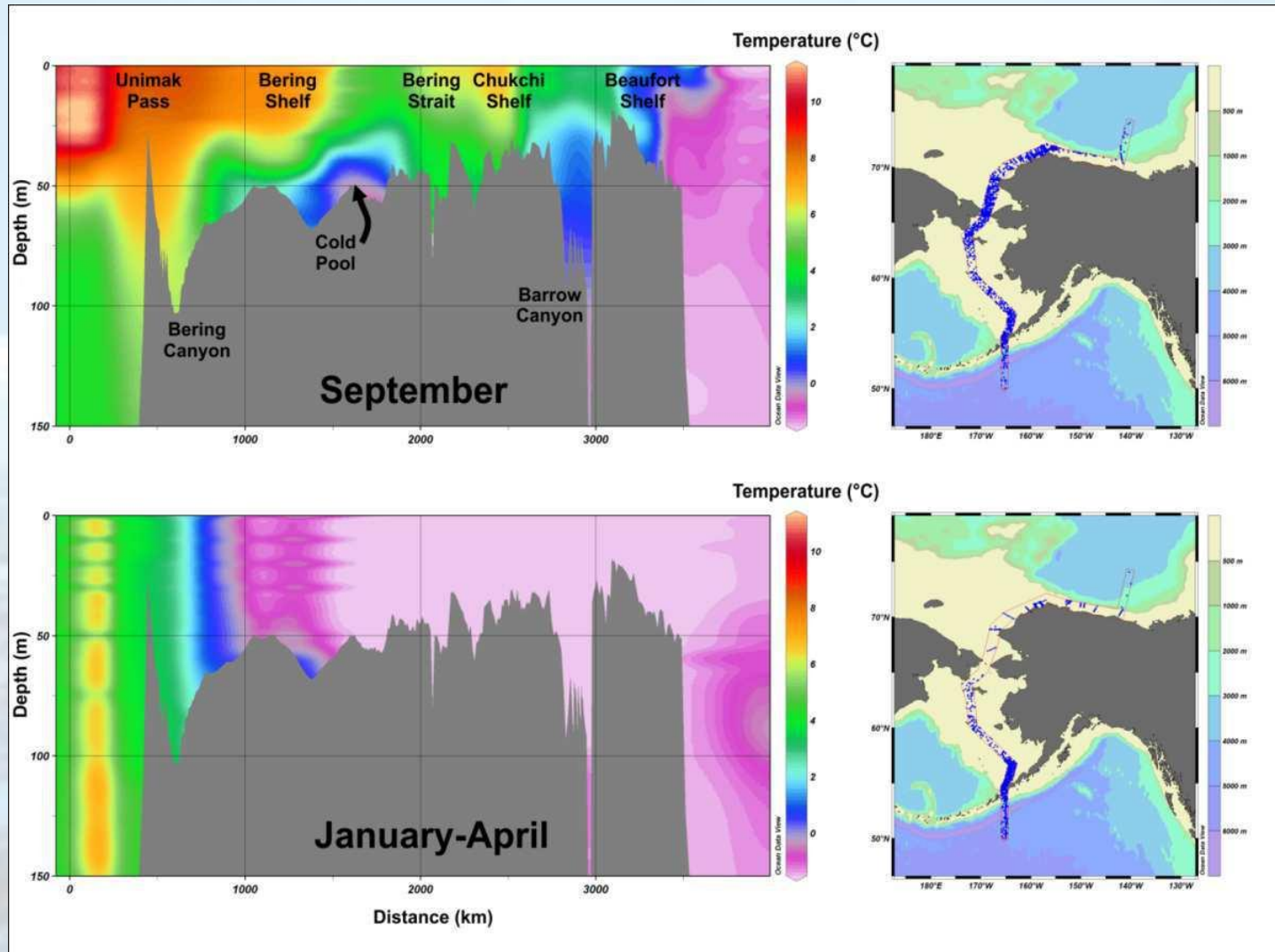


# Winter ice extent

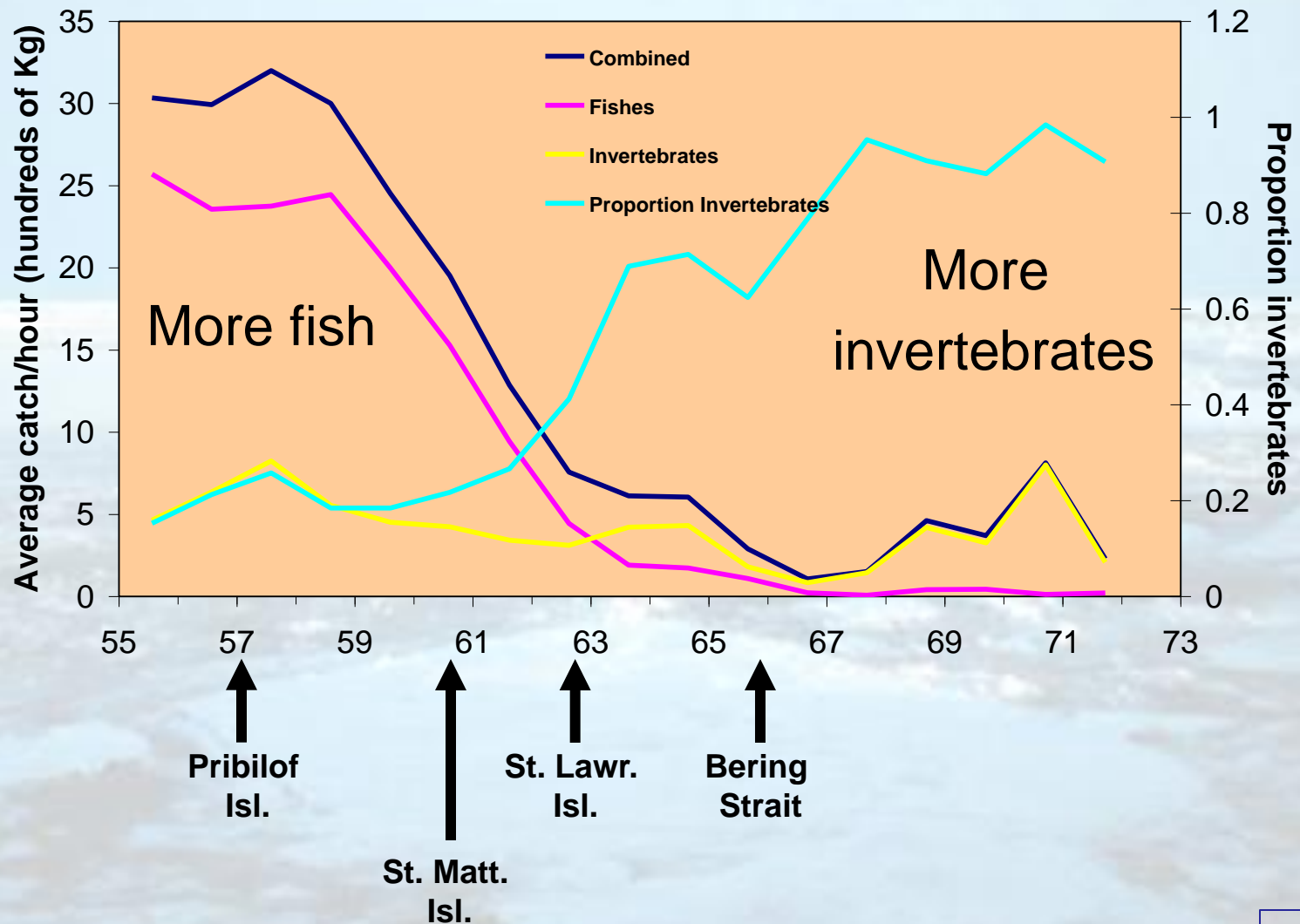
FNMO Sea Ice Concentration ---- 2008-03-10\_18:00 GMT



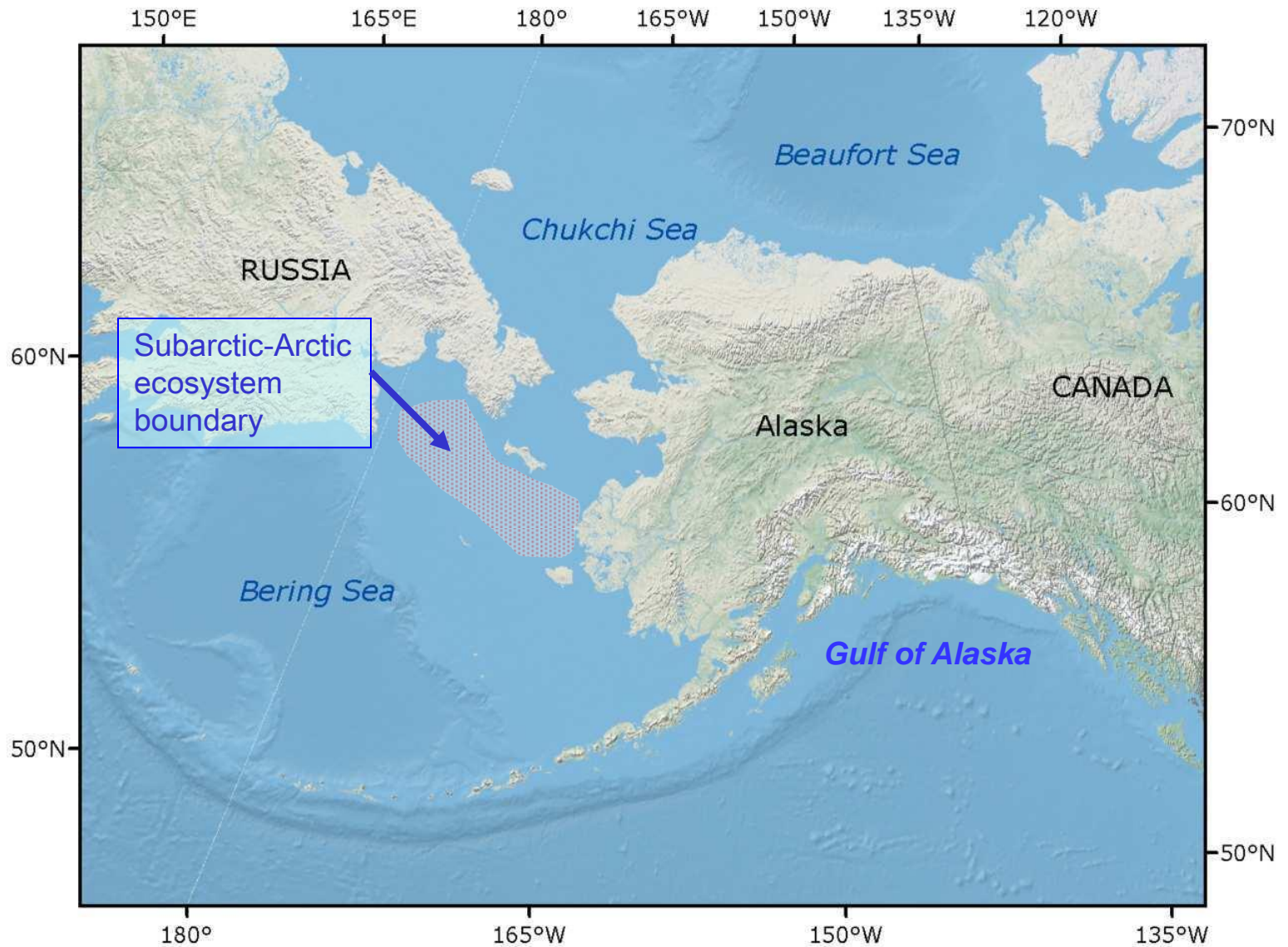
# Cross-section of temperatures North Pacific to the Beaufort Sea



# Bottom trawl surveys in the eastern Bering and Chukchi Seas



# U.S. Arctic and Subarctic

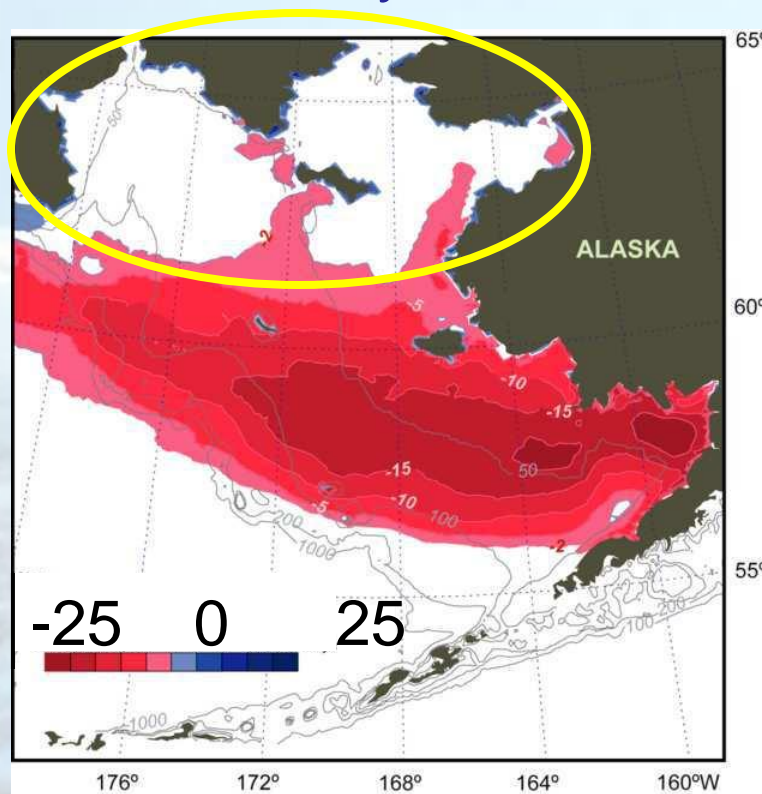




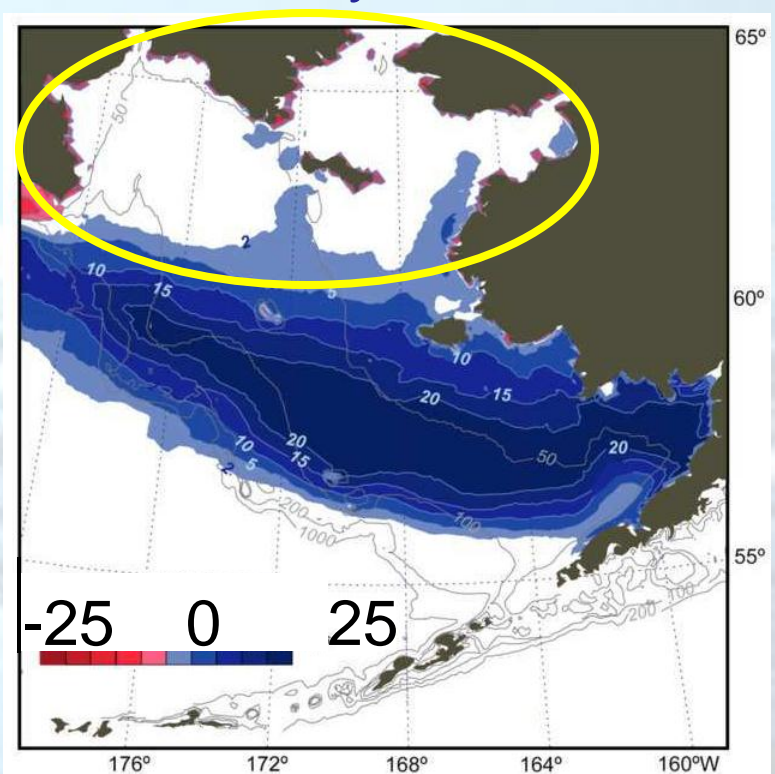
# **Ecosystem Changes**

# Northern Bering Sea remains cold

Warm years

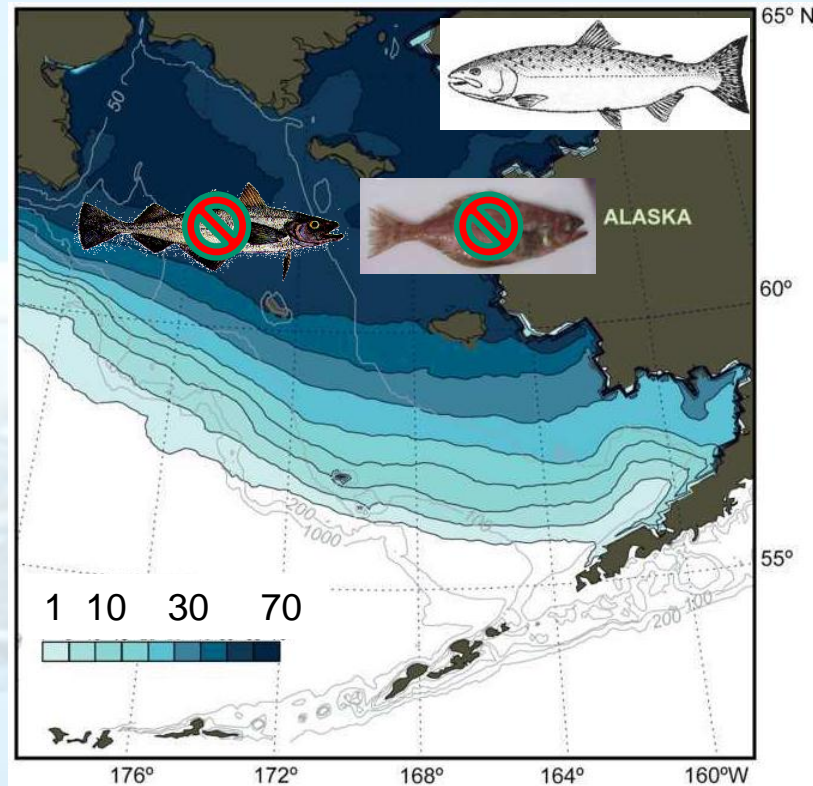


Cold years



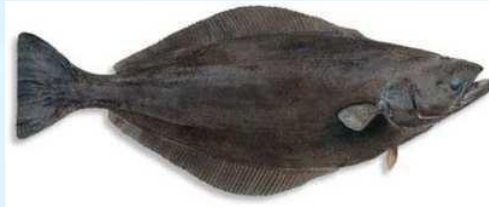
The anomalies of sea-ice coverage during March and April during warm years (2001-2005, left) and cold years (2007-2010, right) (Stabeno, Farley, Kachel, Moore, Mordy, Napp, Overland, Pinchuk, Sigler)

# The cold pool will remain and determine habitat suitability



The average number of days in which sea-ice was present in March and April during 2001-2010. Stabeno, Farley, Kachel, Moore, Mordy, Napp, Overland, Pinchuk, Sigler

# Significant Northward Displacement within the southeastern Bering Sea



Greenland halibut 98 km



Snow crab 89 km



Bering flounder 76 km



Arrowtooth flounder 46 km



Eulachon 34 km



Flathead sole 57 km



Pacific halibut 55 km

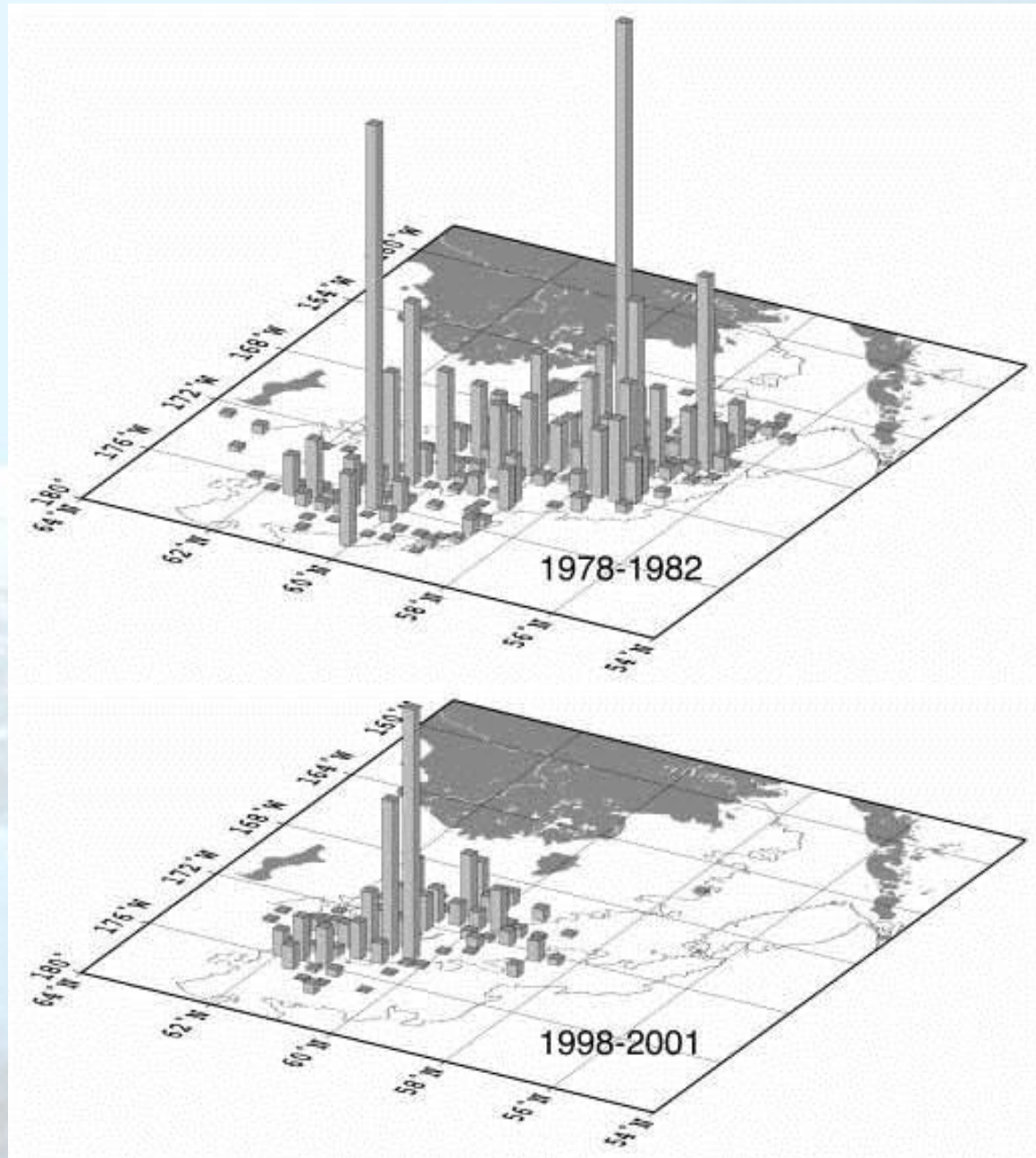
Plus 8  
other  
species

Mueter, F.J. and M.A. Litzow. 2008. Sea ice retreat alters the biogeography of the Bering Sea continental shelf. *Ecol. Appl.* 18: 309-320. Significant defined as  $p < 0.05$ . 1982-2006 Bering Sea bottom trawl surveys. Also see: Spencer, P.D. 2008. Density-independent and density-dependent factors affecting temporal changes in spatial distributions of eastern Bering Sea flatfish. *Fish. Oceanogr.* 17: 396-410.

# Snow Crab Population Has Diminished and Contracted North



Orensanz, J. L., B. Ernst, D. Armstrong, P. Stabeno, and P. Livingston. 2004. Contraction of the geographic range of distribution of snow crab (*Chionoecetes opilio*) in the eastern Bering Sea: An environmental ratchet? CalCOFI Rep. 45: 65-79.

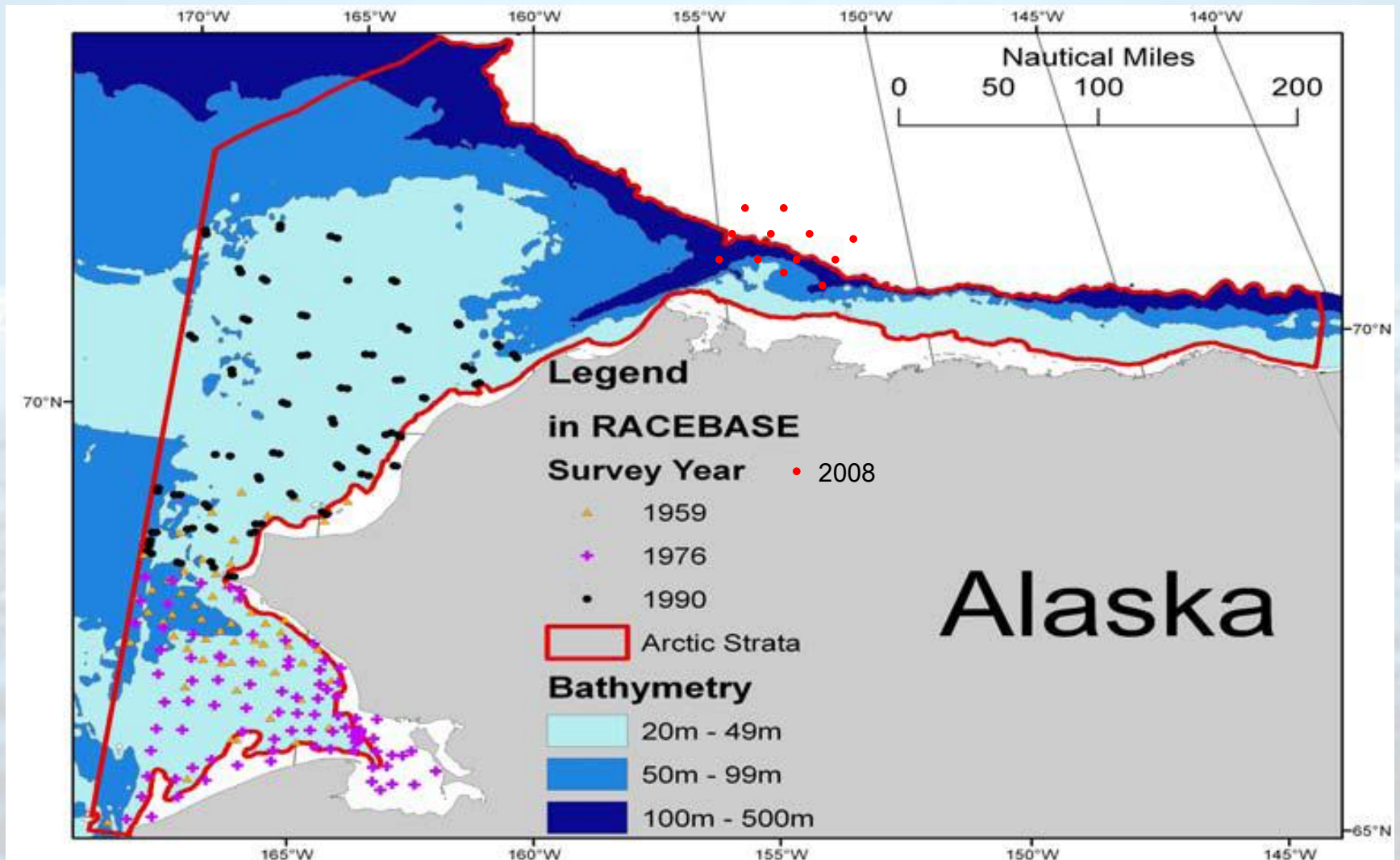


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# Surveys

# Insufficient information to make adequate assessments (Arctic FMP)

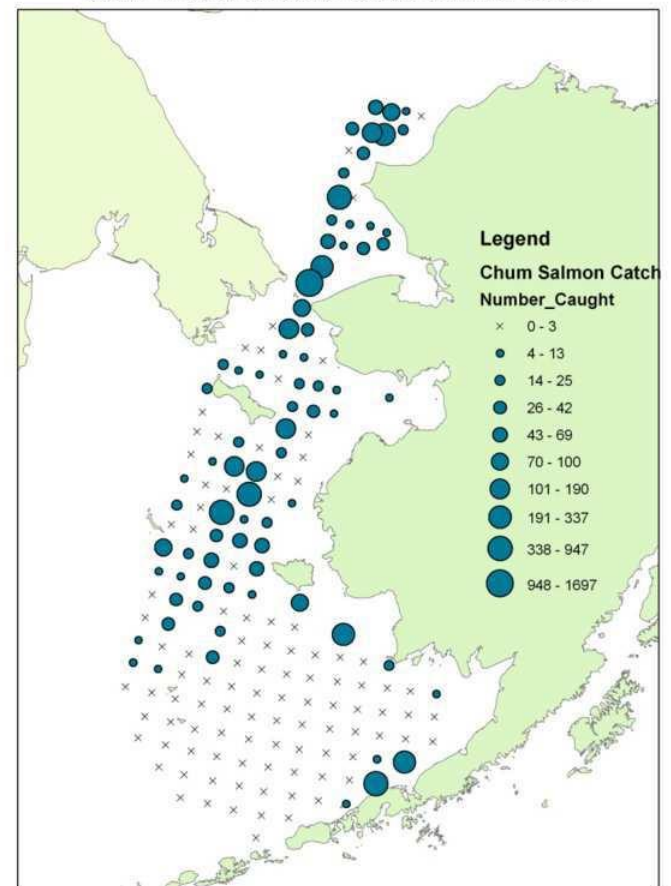




## Chukchi Sea Surface Trawl Survey

All five species of salmon were observed in the Chukchi Sea during 2007.

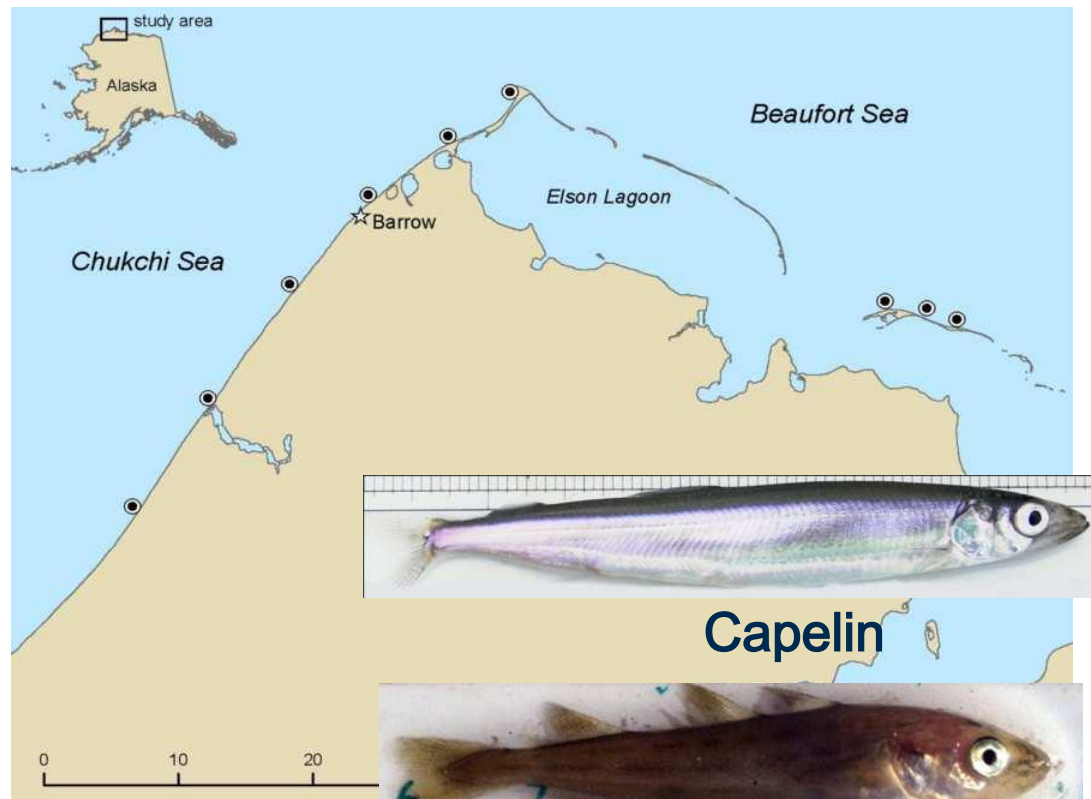
2007 BASIS Juvenile Chum Salmon Catch





## Nearshore Arctic Fish Surveys

- Established baseline in 2007-2009.
- Capelin and Arctic cod accounted for 80% of beach seine and bottom trawl catches.

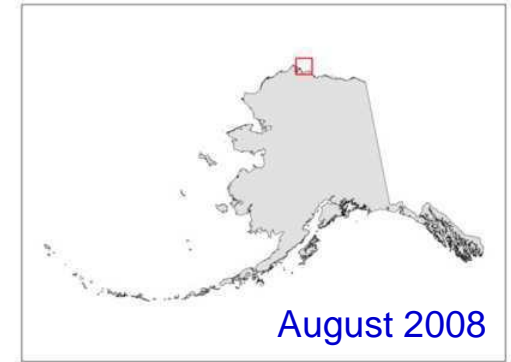


[http://www.afsc.noaa.gov/ABL/Habitat/abllhab\\_nearshore\\_atlas.htm](http://www.afsc.noaa.gov/ABL/Habitat/abllhab_nearshore_atlas.htm)

Arctic cod



## Beaufort Sea Survey



### Six Species Have Extended Range from the Bering or Chukchi Seas to the Beaufort Sea



Marbled eelpout



Bering flounder



Pacific cod



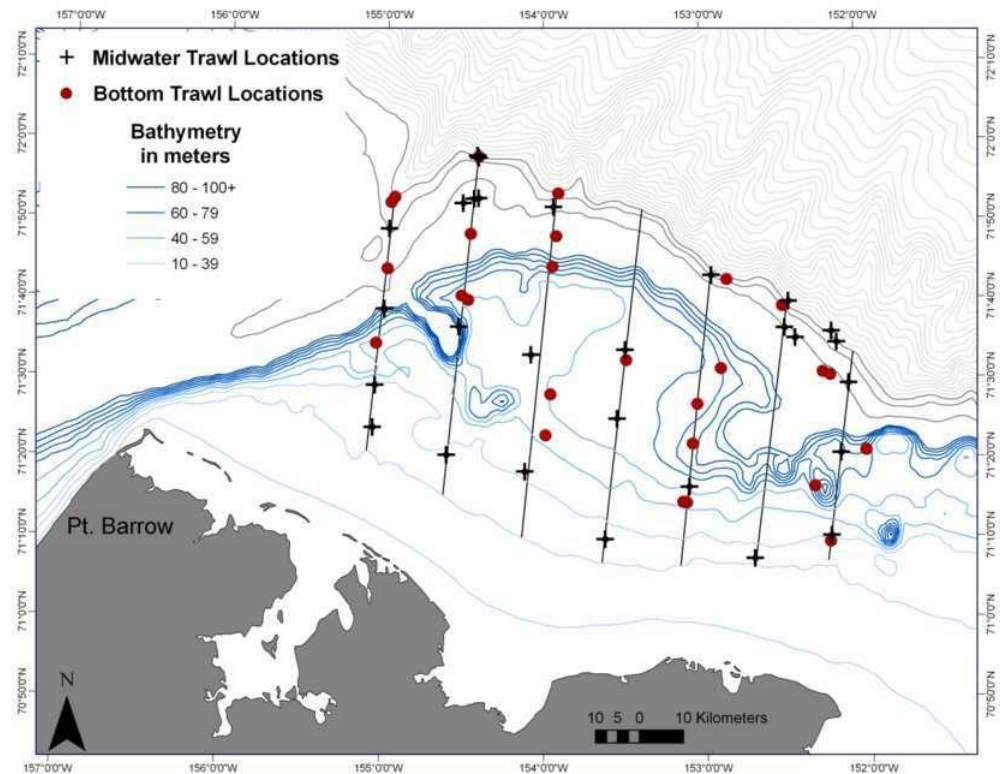
Walleye pollock



Bigeye sculpin



Salmon snailfish





## **Brittle stars and Arctic cod were dominant**

In general, 3 species are abundant in the Chukchi and Beaufort Seas: snow crab, Arctic cod and saffron cod (Arctic FMP)





## RUSALCA

Related  
physical and  
biological  
sampling

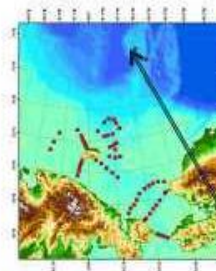
### Impacts: Probable Migration of Fish Northward

Surveys west to the East Siberian Sea and  
North to 77°30'



#### Principal Investigators

Natalia Chernova, Daria Petrova,  
Catherine Mecklenburg, Brenda Holladay,  
Christine Gleason, Morgan Busby,  
Brenda Norcross



25 stations.

The most northerly trawl ever taken in  
the Pacific Arctic region.

22 species were collected; many  
species are rare to science.

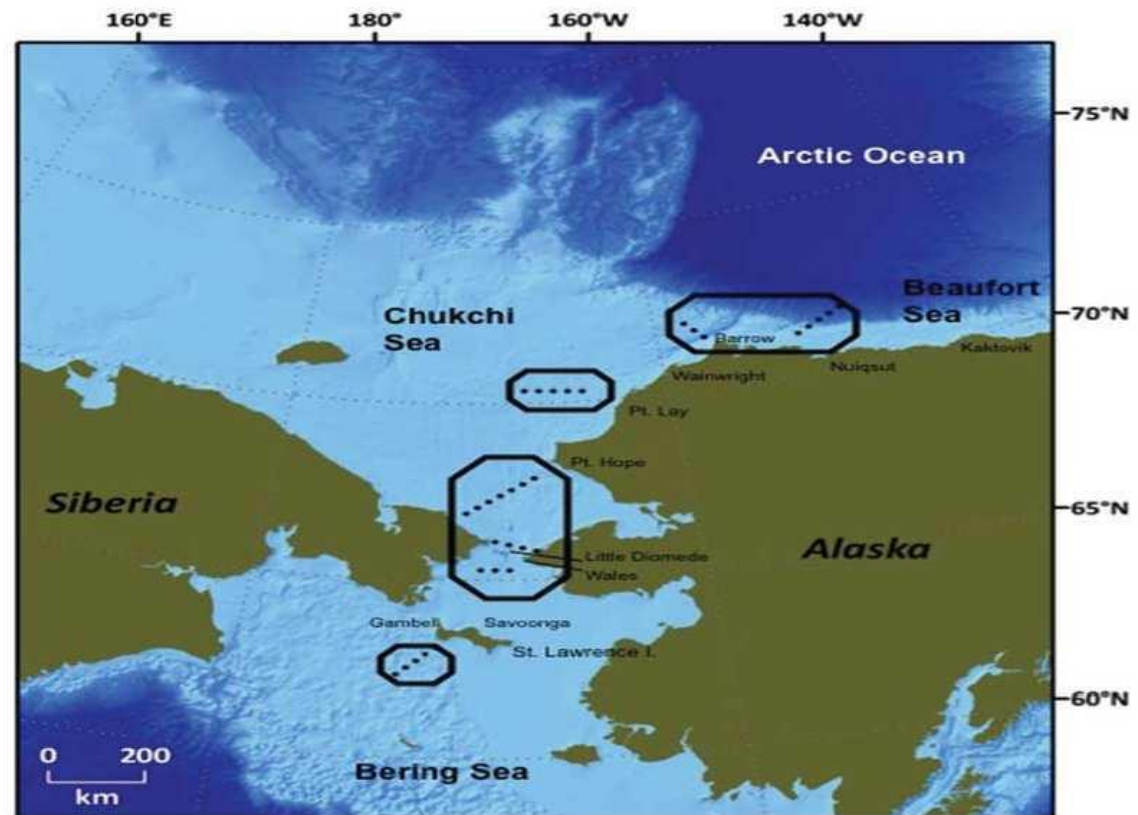
**14 additional Species were  
collected during RUSALCA 2009**

Photos courtesy of Dan Torres



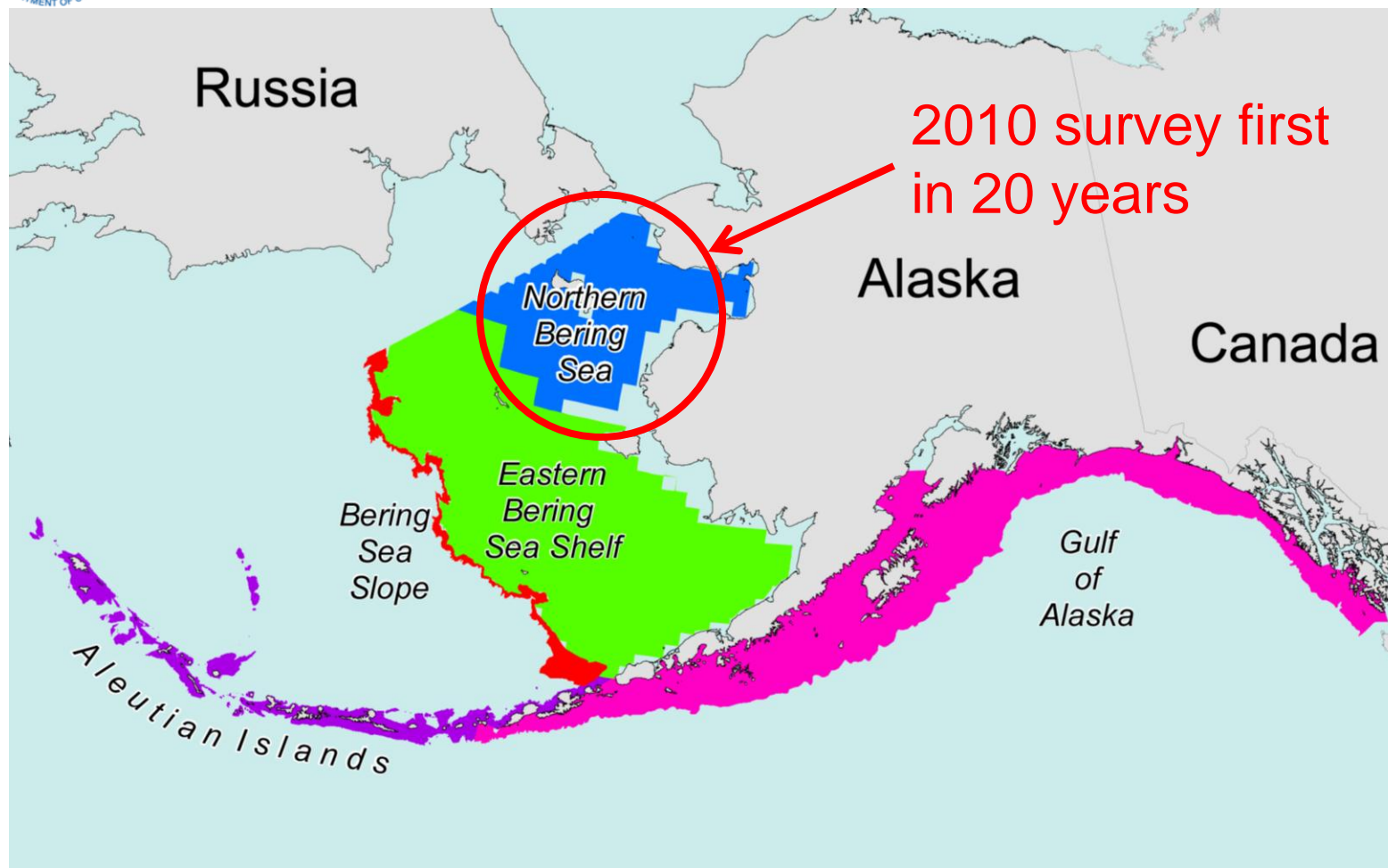
## Distributed Biological Observatory

Related  
physical and  
biological  
sampling





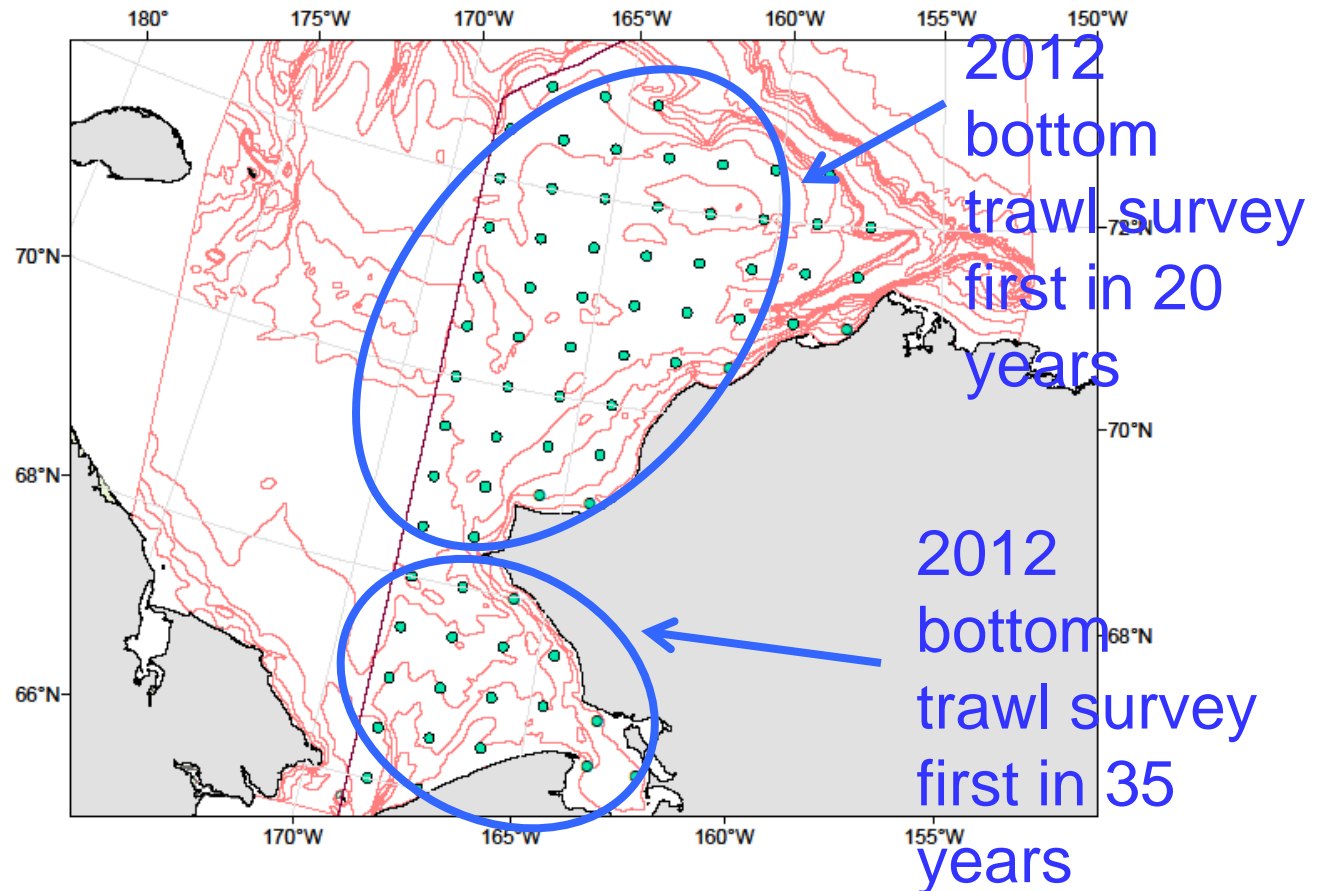
## Loss of Sea Ice Program: Standard NOAA surveys





## Loss of Sea Ice Program Standard NOAA surveys

- Planned 2012
- Bottom trawl
- Acoustics
- Surface trawl
- Physical and biological oceanography



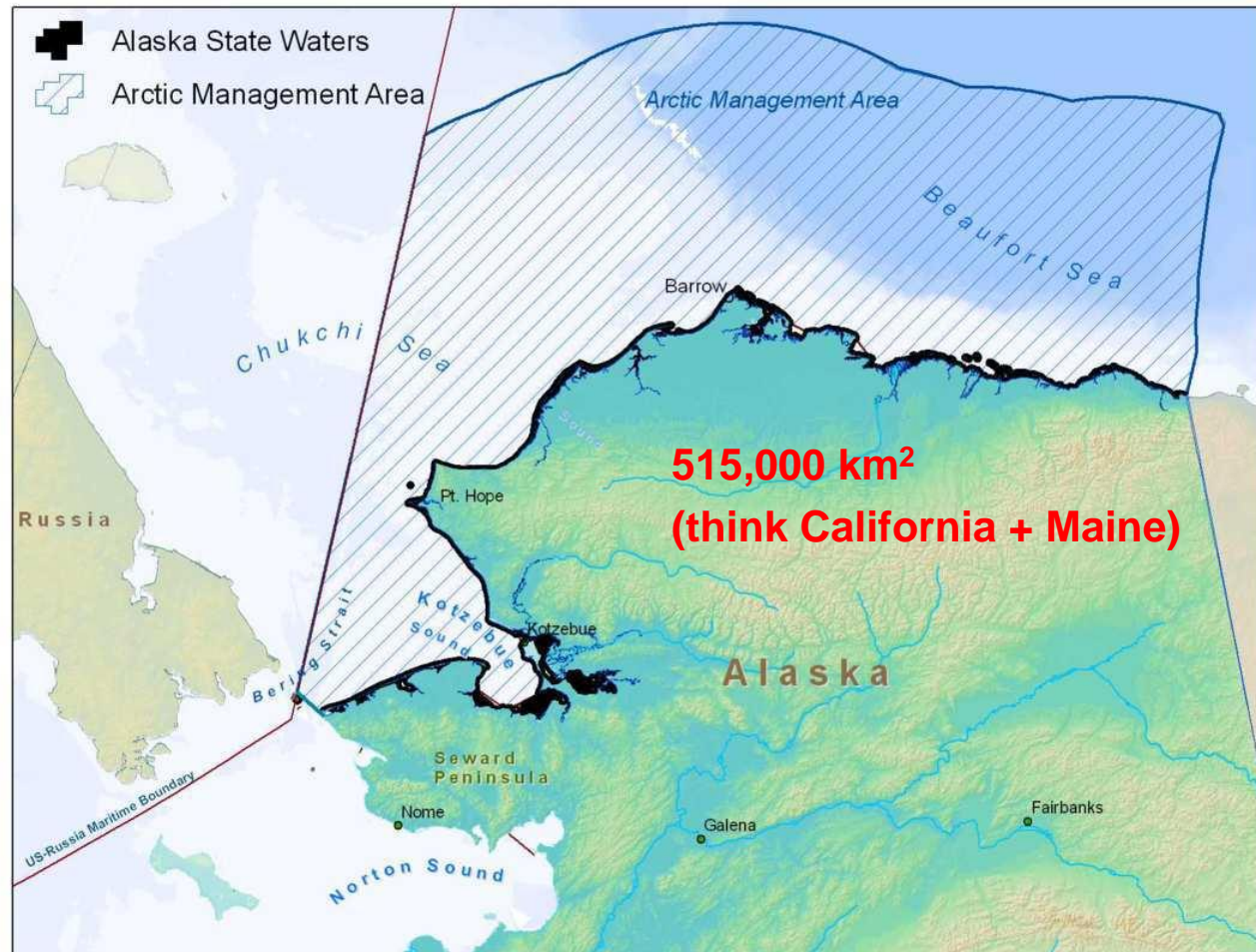


# **NOAA Policies on Arctic Fishing**



## Arctic Fishery Management Plan

- Closes Arctic Management Area to commercial fishing
- Public comment period and Secretarial review

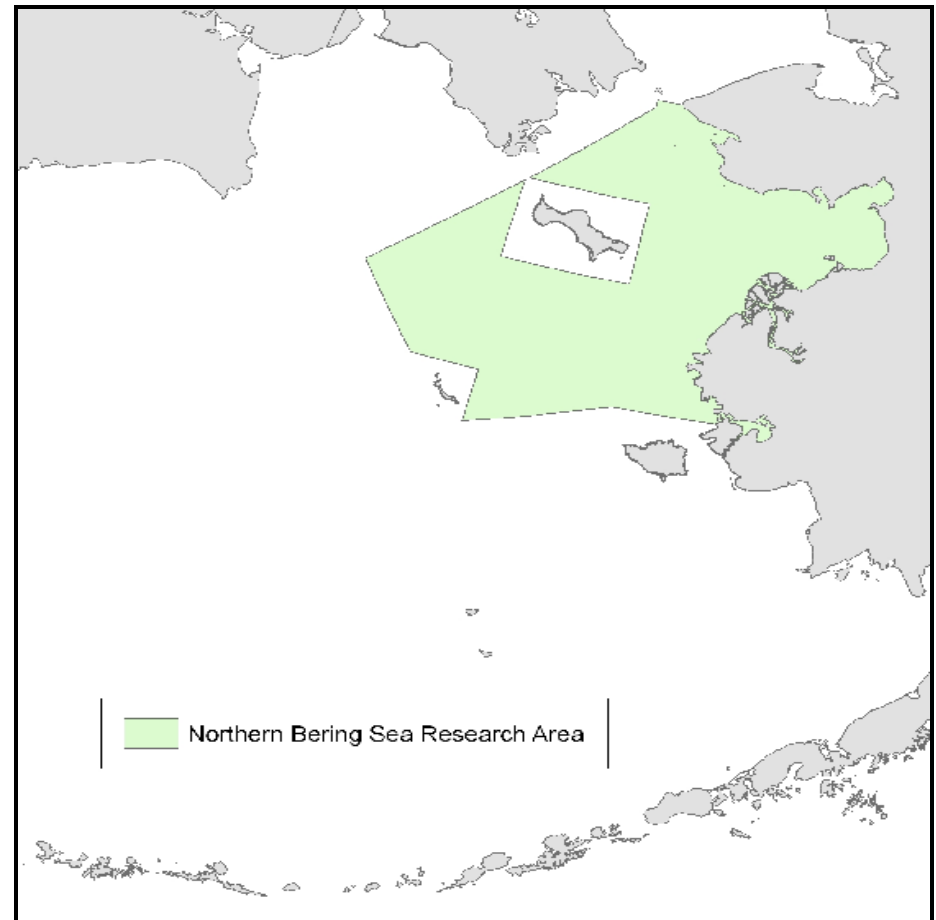


Per NPFMC final action  
in February 2009



## Northern Bering Sea Research Area

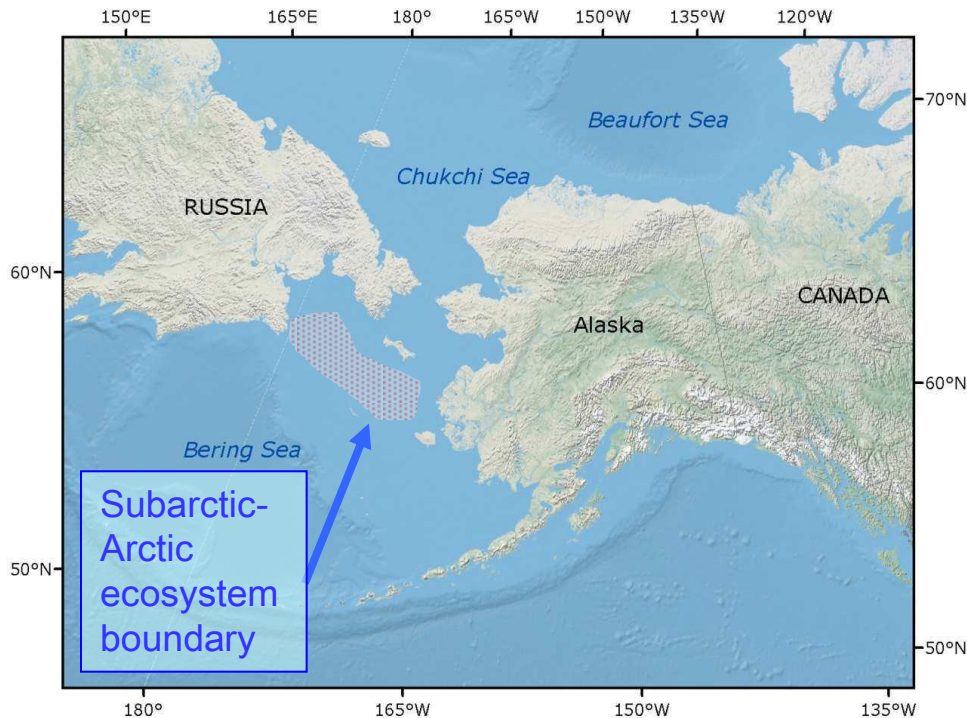
Closed to bottom trawling  
until research  
conducted and a plan  
developed to manage  
fishing in the area,  
including appropriate  
protection measures



Per NPFMC final action in June 2007  
Effective August 25, 2008 (73 FR 43362 )



## Summary



- The Bering Sea cold pool likely will remain as a barrier for northward shift of abundant southeastern Bering Sea bottom fish populations
- Periodic standard surveys of the northern Bering, Chukchi and Beaufort Seas are necessary for monitoring Arctic change